



# Country Specific Experience with Export Certificates

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# Background

Geographic Location: Southeast Asia

Area: 198,115 sq mi
 51.31 million hectares
 (~1.2 x California)

Population: 66.7 million

• Currency : Baht

• Language : Thai

 Government: Unitary Parliamentary Democracy Constitutional Monarchy

Agriculture: 5.8 million farms
 ~23 million farmers

• Agricultural Area: 41 %

**GDP**: 11.58%





Commodities	<b>Export</b> (x1000 t)	Production (x1000 t)	% Export
Cassava	15660	25160	63
Rice	10216	21190	48
Sugar	5012	7820	64
Pineapple	721	1300	55
Chicken Meat	383	1200	32
Shrimp and products	358	500	72
Longan	287	477	60
Durian	219	638	34



• 1. Japan: 137,889 million Baht

• 2. U.S.A.: 125,192 million Baht

• 3. E.U. : 116,961 million Baht

4. China: 116,724 million Baht

• 5. Africa: 95,442 million Baht

- Export Certification, especially Sanitary or Health Certification, has been issued for over 35 years with the aim to strengthening the capacity and reliability of food safety to meet the requirement from importing countries.
- The certification has been issued firstly for fish & fishery products which are perishable and easily contaminated by foodborne disease.

- After a rapid growth in aquafarming, Thailand had expanded its capacity for aquacultural production, especially marine shrimp, and became a major exporter.
- Together with the expansion in exporting activities, certification has become necessitate.

- Other agricultural food products, such as plants, fruits and vegetable, had the production capacity exceeding domestic demand. Therefore, they were also exported to the international markets.
- Due to the fact that the food safety control are different among countries, the importing countries that have sophisticated analytical instrument can detect very tiny quantity of contamination and metabolized residue. Cases were found that exporting food products did not comply to the requirement and had been rejected.

- Mad Cow Disease outbreak and Dioxin contamination in Europe in early 2000 called attentions among consumers around the World to be aware of the safety in food production including those raw materials produced from farm level.
- In addition, a series of zoonotic diseases such as Avian Influenza and Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD) outspread also increased protection level in agricultural import/export products.
- As a result, Export Certification became the solution to control product quality and food safety.



- After facing exporting issues, the Cabinet announced Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives (MOAC) to be the CA agency that control all stages in the whole food chain to achieve a true from-farm-to-table control.
- Each of the government agencies has its own certification system.





- Thailand become the multi-agencies
   Competent Authory that inspect/certify products:
  - 1. Fish/Fishery products: Dept. of Fisheries (DOF)
  - 2. Livestock/Animal products: Dept. of Livestock Development (DLD)
  - 3. Crop/Plant products: Dept. of Agriculture (DOA)
  - 4. Rice products: Rice Department (RD)

 Previously, certificates were issued after inspections on every lot of the products for physical, microbiological, and chemical (residual and contamination) qualities. The inspection process took tremendous load of sampling and analysis.





 Nowadays, MOAC took control of the entire system by certify each of the production levels.

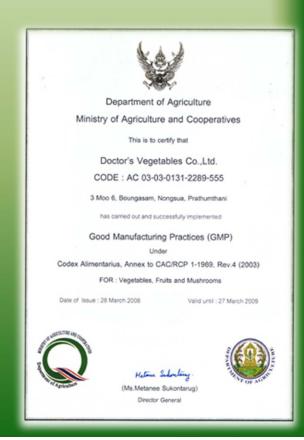
– Farm : GAP

Pre-Processor : GMP & HACCP

– Processor : GMP & HACCP







## **Road Map of Food safety**

**Food safety standards** 

Import RM+Input

Farm level Food
Manufacturing
level

Produce/ Product Market (Domestic/ Export)

- Registration & Inspection of pesticide, fertilizer, vet drug, other chemicals
- Border control of RM, foods, feeds, animal

GAP
Implementation
& Certification

GMP/HACCP
Implementation
& Certification

- Product
  Registration
  /Certification &
  Issue of 'Q'
  Mark
- ProductInspectionbefore export
- -Product monitoring

- Control hygiene of market/retailer
- ConsumerCommunication &Control
- **Advertising**
- -Inspect & Certify product for export
- SPS/Trade negotiation

From - Farm - to - Table









- Together with the certification system, the surveillance programs are implemented. The programs include 1) system audit (once/twice per year) and 2) sampling plan (depends on manufacturer performance)
- Examples of sampling plan,
  - Fishery product: randomly selected according to performance level:
    - Grade 1 manufacturer: Once every 3 months
    - Grade 2 manufacturer: Once a month
    - Grade 3 manufacturer: Every lot
  - Livestock product:
    - Required veterinarian at every manufacturers.

• Livestock products are controlled by veterinarian officials at farm, slaughterhouse, and processing house. Therefore, when paperwork was signed by the official veterinarians, certification can be issued by DLD with confidence.



 Plants, fruits and vegetable certification are different. Pest control document is required in addition to health certification. Each importing country has different pest control procedures. Some countries may require fumigation, heat treatment, or radiation.

## **Advantage of Certificate System**

#### **Advantage:**

- 1. Government can use certificate as a tool to control and ensure high standard for food safety.
- 2. Producers (throughout the production chain) must cooperate and work together because the entire system is linked together in order to complete the traceability system. With traceability system, we can detect where the problems are in production chain and the producers of each step has to take full responsibility on their own parts.
- 3. Able to separate food producers who produce high quality/safety products from producers who are not.

### **Advantage of Certificate System**

#### Advantage:

- 4. Know what skills and knowledge the farmers need in order to provide those necessity knowledge.
- 5. Know what/where problems are in order to correct and place measures to prevent them from recurring.
- 6. Reduce importing control.
- 7. Consumers are protected for food safety.

# Disadvantage of Certificate System

#### Disadvantage:

- 1. Require tremendous resources (labor and budget) to control the entire food chain.
- 2. Require tremendous documentation system and storage to ensure traceability.

3. Require certified laboratory (ISO 17025) for the international acceptance. Although private lab results are acceptable, but MOAC takes samples for analysis to ensure accurate certification.

### Disadvantage of Certificate System

#### Disadvantage:

special paper or Hologram.

- 4. Importing countries often change the required information on certificates. Difficult to manage computerized certification system.
- 5. Fraudulent certificate problem in some countries cause extra document checking process.
  Governments need to search for solution, e.g. using

### Disadvantage of Certificate System

#### Disadvantage:

- 6. Several countries require large amount of data to be displayed on A4 certificate.
- 7. Sometimes, many products are shipped in one consignment making it difficult to include every piece of product details. If the details are not included, it is risk for being rejected at the custom.



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#### DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPERATIVES 泰国向中国出口太产品 检验检疫证书 HEALTH CERTIFICATE

for fishery products originating in Thailand and intended for export to the People's Republic of Chi-

for fishery products originating	g in Thananu and intended for expo	it to the reopie's Republic of China
	Reference no	ımber:
Country of Origin: THAILAND 原产热: 泰国	Competent authority: DEPAR 主管部门: 渔业局	TMENT OF FISHERIES
NATIONAL SERVICE	32 B 191 21 MI3E/9	
Competent Service: FISH INSPECTION	ON AND QUALITY CONTROL DI	VISION
出证机关: 鱼类检疫及质量控制处		
L. 水产品识别细节 / Details identi	fying the fishery products:	
品名	物种(学名)	加工方法
Commodity Name	Species (scientific name)	Processing Method
包装箱数:	79 E :	
储藏和运输的温度要求:Requisite stora		*日期: Code number/Production date:
II. 水产品来源 / Origin of the fish		
anasamasa seria a an ilijila s		
泰国渔业局注册的向中国出口产品的企		
		ore(s) or freezer vessel(s) registered by the
Department of Fisheries for export to the P	'eople's Republic of China:	
III. 水产品出口目的地 / Destination	on of the fishery products	
产品发运/ The products are dispatched:	and the manery products	
从 / from:		al no. :
(抵地/Place of disp	ostch)	
发货人名称和地址 / Name and address of	consignor:	
	的地国家和地点/Country and place of destin	
的地收货人名称和地址 / Name of consi		ation)
		(
运输方式如下: / by the following means	of transport:	
CAST CASE AND AND AND CO. AND CO. AND CO. AND CO.	e e de Si como de la c	a a d 10 1

IV. Sanitary Information



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#### CERTIFICATE FOR NON-VIABLE PRAWNS AND PRAWN PRODUCTS

(other than shelf-stable prawn-based food products1)

	(other than sherr-stable prawn-based rood products )
Reference No.:	
Country of dispatch:	Thailand
Competent authority.	Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives. Department of Fisheries.
Inspection department:	Fish Inspection and Quality Control Division. Tel. 662-5580150-5 Fax 662-55801
I. Identification	
Cultured pra	awns Wild prawns
1) Species name	Scientific:
2) Quantity	Common : Total weight: Number of units:
II. Origin	
	d Zone, if applicable):
, 1	establishment/s
	ess:
	e:
Add	ress:
2.3 Nam	e:
	ress:
	e:
Add	ress:
<ol><li>Processor of pro</li></ol>	oduct
Name:	
	er:
4) Exporter	
	ort
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Identification:	
III. Destination	
1) Australian impo	orter (consignee) of product
<ol><li>Port of import</li></ol>	

	are uncooked AND have had at least the head and shell removed (last shell segment and tail fans permitted); AND have been processed, inspected and graded in a premises approved by and under the control of the Competent Authority;
	AND are free from visible signs of infectious disease; AND are fit for human consumption; AND each package in marked with the words "for human consumption only-not to be used as bait or feed for aquatic animals".
OR	2
	are uncooked:
ш	AND have been highly processed, i.e.; the head and shell removed (last shell segment and tail fans permitted) and;
	STRIKEOUT THOSE ITEMS NOT APPLICABLE
	coated for human consumption by being breaded (crumbed) or battered, or
	coated for human consumption by being marinated in a wet marinade (the marinade is no less than 12% of the
	total weight of the product), or
	coated for human consumption by being marinated in a dry marinade (the marinade is clearly seen to cover the product), or
	coated for human consumption by being marinated and placed on skewers (the marinade is clearly seen to
•	cover the product), or
	the raw prawn meat processed into dumpling, spring roll, samosa, roll, ball or dimsum-type product;
	AND have been processed, inspected and graded in a premises approved by and under the control of the Competent Authority; AND are fer from wisible signs of infectious disease; AND are fer for human consumption.
OR	
	have been cooked in a premises approved by and under the control of the Competent Authority to a minimum core temperature of 70°C for at least 11 seconds, where all the protein in the prawn is coagulated and no raw meat remains.
	AND are fit for human consumption.
	Done at :
	Signature of official inspector
	(Name in capital letters, capacity and qualifications of person signing)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Shelf-stable prawn-based food products include dried prawns, canned prawns or condiments containing prawns as an ingredient (e.g. prawn balachan).



#### แบบใบรับรอง<u>สินค้าสัตว์น้</u>ำส่งออกจีน

#### DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES

#### MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPERATIVES

泰国向中国出口水产品 检验检疫证书

#### HEALTH CERTIFICATE

for fishery products originating in Thailand and intended for export to the People's Republic of China

for fishery products originating	g in Thanana and intended for expe	or to the reopie's Republic of China
	Reference n	umber:
Country of Origin: THAILAND	Competent authority: DEPAR	RTMENT OF FISHERIES
原产地: 泰国	主管部门: 渔业局	
Competent Service: FISH INSPECTION	ON AND QUALITY CONTROL DI	VISION
出证机关: 鱼类检疫及质量控制处		
I. 水产品识别细节 / Details identi		. =
品名	物种 (学名)	加工方法
Commodity Name	Species (scientific name)	Processing Method
包装箱数:	净重:	
Number of Packages:	Net weight:	
储藏和运输的温度要求: Requisite stora	ge and transport temperature 编号/生产	产日期: Code number/Production date:
II. 水产品来源 / Origin of the fish	ery products:	
	• •	
拥捞区域 / Fishing Region :		
泰国渔业局注册的向中国出口产品的企	业、工厂船只、冷藏或冷冻船只的名	称及注册号:
Name(s) and registration number(s) of esta	ablishment(s), factory vessel(s), or cold s	tore(s) or freezer vessel(s) registered by the
Department of Fisheries for export to the F	eople's Republic of China:	
III. 水产品出口目的地 / Destination	on of the fishery products	
产品发运/The products are dispatched:		
		al no. :
(货地 / Place of disp		
发货人名称和地址 / Name and address of	consignor:	
至 / to		
(月)	的地国家和地点/Country and place of destin	nation)
的地收货人名称和地址 / Name of consi	and place of desail	
	gnee and address at place of destination:	
	gnee and address at place of destination:	
	gnee and address at place of destination:	

#### IV. 检验检疫证明 / Health attestation

官方检验人员兹证明

The official inspector hereby certifies that the fishery products specified above:

(1). 上述水产品来自泰国渔业局注册的企业

The aquatic products come from the establishments that have been registered by the Department of Fisheries.

(2),该产品是在卫生条件下生产、包装、储藏和运输,并置于主管当局监督之下

The products were produced, packed, stored and transported under sanitary conditions and under the supervision of the competent authority.

(3). 该产品经主管当局检验检疫,未发现中国和泰国规定的有害病菌、有毒有害物质和异物

The products were inspected and quarantined by the competent authority and do not have harmful bacteria including *Vibrio chlorerae*, noxious or harmful substances or foreign substances as defined by Chinese and Thai regulations.

(4). 该产品符合兽医卫生要求,适合人类食用

The products meet veterinary sanitary requirements and are fit for human consumption.

	(地点/Place)	(日期/Date)
		官方检验人员签名 /
官方印	J章 / Official Seal	Signature of official inspector
		答字 人 大写姓名、 职条和资格 /

Name in capitals, capacity and qualifications of person signing

COUNTRY: THAILAND



แบบใบรับรองประเทศสมาชิกสหภาพยุโรป

#### HEALTH CERTIFICATE FOR IMPORTS OF FISHERY PRODUCTS INTENDED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

NTRY: THAILA! I.1. Consignor				I.2. Certificate re	ference nui	mber	I.2.a.
Name				The second second			
Address				I.3. Central Com Ministry of Agric	petent Auti	nority Cooperatives	. Department of Fisheries.
Postal code Tel. No.		I.4. Local Competent Authority Fish Inspection and Quality Control Division. Tel. 662-5580150-5 Fax. 662-5580136					
I.5. Consignee				I.6.	-0 Tux. 00	2 0000 100	
Name Address							
Postal code Tel. No.							
I.7. Country of original	n ISO Code	I.8. Region of origin	Code	I.9. Country of d	estination	ISO Code	I.10.
I.11. Place of Origin Name		Approval number		I.12.			
Address							
I.13. Place of loading	5			I.14. Date of dep	arture		
I.15. Means of transparent Aeroplane	Ship Other	Railway wagon		I.16. Entry BIP i	n EU		
Identification:  Documentary referen				I.17.			
I.18. Description of					I.19. Com	modity code	(HS code)
					I.2	0. Quantity	
I.21. Temperature of	product mbient	Chilled		Frozen		2. Number of	
I.23. Identification o	f container/Sea	l number			I.2	4. Type of p	ackaging
I.25. Commodities c	_						
I.26.				I.27. For import	or admissio	on into EU	X
I.28. Identification of		ties  Nature of Treatn	A	pproval number of e		s	packages Net wei

II. Health attestation	Vince	II.a. Certificate reference number	II.b.
884/2004 and certify flast the fishery produce one from (an) establishment(s) in have been caught and handled on with the requirements laid down in satisfy the health standards laid do No 2073/2005 on microbiological have been packaged, stored and tra have been marked in accordance we the guarantees covering live anima 96/23/EC, and in particular Articles	usts described above were product plementing a programme based board vessels, landed, handled as Section VIII, Chapters I to IV of win in Section VIII, Chapter V of criteria for foodstuffs; insported in compliance with Sec rith Section I of Annex II to Regi ls and products thereof, if from: 29 thereof, are fuffilled and	Regulations (EC) No 178/2002, (EC) No 83 red in accordance with those requirements, in 1 on the HACCP principles in accordance with dware appropriate in accordance with Ame: HI to Regulation (EC) No 853/2004. Ame: HI to Regulation (EC) No 853/2004 and tion VIII, Chapters VI to VIII of Annex III to aliation (EC) No 853/2004; aquaculture origin, provided by the residue pla wex III to Regulation (EC) No 854/2004.	Regulation (EC) No 852/2004; ten and thawed hygienically in compliance d the criteria laid down in Regulation (EC) Regulation (EC) No 853/2004;
(")originate from a country/territory, zone or Chapter VII of Directive 2006/88/EC or the ref. (1) where the relevant diseases are notifiable by the official services, (1) all introduction of species susceptible to the relevant disease. (2) the property of the relevant disease are notifiable (SA), Not herpes virus (KHV) and White upor disease consideration programme for the relevant disease realization programme for the relevant disease (2) christians from a country/territory, zone or VIII of Directive 2006/88/EC or the relevant (1) where the relevant diseases are notifiable by the competent authority, (ii) all introduction of species susceptible to (iii) species susceptible to the relevant disease are notifiable and the disease of the relevant disease are notifiable and the disease are notifiable to the relevant disease are notifiable and the disease are notifiable to the relevant disease are notifiable and the disease are notifiable to the relevant disease are notifiable and the disease are notifiable to the relevant disease are notifiable and the disease are notifiable to the relevant disease are notifiable and the disease are notifiable and the disease are notifiable to the relevant disease are notifiable and the dis	to Epizootic ulcerative syndrone ertify that the aquaculture anima compartment declared free from leavant OIE Standard by the corn et e to the competent authority and on the relevant diseases come fron asses are not vaccinated against it o'Viral haemorrhagic septicate ertify that the aquaculture anima compartment declared free from DIE Standard by the competent a et or the competent authority and to the relevant diseases come fron asses are not vaccinated against it ertify that: above are placed under conditic typical placed under conditic typical typical placed under conditic typical placed under conditic typical typical placed under conditic typical typical typical typical typical typical typical typical	ac (EUS). Epizootic haematopoietic accross is or products thereof referred to in Part I of the (*)[EUS] (*)[EIN! (*)[Taura syndrome] (*)]Yel peptent authority of my country, reports of suspicion of infection of the relevant an an area declared free of the disease, and the relevant diseases) in the relevant diseases in the relevant disease is or products thereof referred to in Part I of the (*)[VISI] (*)[IIN] (*)[ISA] (*)[KHV] (*)[White is or products thereof referred to in Part I of the (*)[VISI] (*)[IIN] (*)[ISA] (*)[KHV] (*)[White is or products thereof referred to in Part I of the (*)[VISI] (*)[IIN] (*)[ISA] (*)[KHV] (*)[White is or products the reference of the relevant diseases, and the relevant diseases] the relevant diseases is one of the relevant diseases in the relevant disease in	is certificate: lowhead disease] in accordance with it disease must be immediately investigated sis (HN), Infectious salmon anaemia free or subject to a surveillance or is certificate: spot disease] in accordance with Chapter it disease must be immediately investigated alter their health status;
Notes  Part I:  Bos reference II: Region of origin: For frozen or processed bloody  Bos reference III: Place of eight mane and address of the dispatch  Bos reference III: Place of eight mane and address of the dispatch  Bos reference III: Place of eight mane and address of the dispatch  Bos reference III: Learnification of container for the control of 100,000,000,000  Bos reference III: Learnification of container for the control of 100,000,000,000  Bos reference III: Learnification of container for the control of 100,000,000,000  Manufacturing plant includes factory vance, freezer research, old frozen processed  Manufacturing plant includes factory vance, freezer research of 100,000,000  Part III: If a control of 100,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000,000	er and series, flight massiver, flight massiver, of Links, 12-6, (19.14), and the series is har to be it are or wild origin, and the series is har to be it are or wild origin, and the series is har to be it are or wild origin, and the series of the serie	in equivalence agreements or other Community legislation, environment from which they were obtained, their processing, provided that they are publicated in retail—safe packa- tion (NASSE); or for dispatch contrars, profile-color contrars or similar- loss of the contrary of the contra	ages which comply with the provisions for such packages in businesses which are equipped with an efficient resument in a people level. In a companie from the companie from the 100 cm and 100 cm 100 cm and 100 cm and 100 cm and 100
Official inspector	Taken T		
Name (in capitals letters):		Qualification and title:	
Date:		Signature:	
Stamp:			

Fishery products



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1.1 Name and address of consignor / Название и адрес грузоотправителя:	1.5. Certificate / Сертификат №
1.1 Plante and addies of consignor / Presourne a dope cpysooning dominant	1
	Health certificate for fish and seafood (fishery
	products) and products of their processing
	intended for human consumption, exported
123	from Thailand into the Russian Federation
1.2 Name and address of consignee / Название и адрес грузополучателя:	Ветеринарный сертификат на
	экспортируемые из Таиланда в Российскую
	Федерацию пищевую рыбу, морепродукты,
0	готовые изделия из них
	1.6 Competent authority in Thailand / Компетентное ведомство
	Таиланда:
	MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPERATIVES,
	DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES
1.3 Means of transport / Транспорт:	1.7 Organisation in Thailand, issuing this certificate / Учреждение
(the number of the container, flight-number, name of the ship / № контейнера, рейс самолета, название судна.)	Таиланда, выдавшее сертификат:
симолети, пизвиние суопи.)	FISH INSPECTION AND QUALITY CONTROL DIVISION
	Tel. (662) 558-0150-5 Fax. (662) 558-0136  1.8 Point of crossing the border of the Russian Federation / Пункт
	пересечения границы Российской Федерации:
1.4 Country of transit / Страна транзита:	
, recount, or an	
2. Identification of products / Идентификация проду	кции:
2.1 Name of the product / Наименование продукции:      2.2 Date of production / Дата выработки продукции:	
2.3 Type of package / Упаковка:	
2.4 Number of packages / Количество мест:	
2.5 Net weight (kg)/ Вес нетто (кг):	
2.6 Number of seal / Номер пломбы:	
2.7 Identification marks/Маркировка:	
2.8. DOF approval number/ Идентификационный номер Департамента Рыболовс	ma:
<ol> <li>2.8. БОР approval number: Роентификационный номер департаменна Р выолове.</li> <li>2.9. Conditions of storage and transport / Условия хранения и перевозки:</li> </ol>	mu
3. Origin of the products / Происхождение продукци	и:
3.1 Name (No) and address of establishment, approved by the Competent Service in Т. Название (No) и адрес предприятия, зарегистрированного компетентной служ	
- factory vessel / плавбазы	
,	
- cold store / холодильника:	
- Cold Stole / Acologistalists	
3.2 Administrative-territorial unit / Административно-территориальная единица:	
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPE	RATIVES, BANGKOK, THAILAND

#### 4. Certificate on suitability of products in food / Свидетельство о пригодности продукции в пищу 4.1 Chilled and frozen fish, seafood and products of their processing subjected to treatment, destined for human consumption and exported into the Russian Federation were produced in establishments, approved by the Competent Service in the Thailand for supplying their production for export and operating under its constant supervision. / Экспортируемые в Российскую Федерацию, охлажденная и мороженая рыба, морепродукты и готовые изделия из них, предназначенные в пищу человску, произведены на предприятиях, имеющих разрешение компетентной службы Таиланда о поставке продукции на экспорт и находящихся под ее постоянным контролем. Fish and seafood (fishery products) originate from establishments, which have not been placed under animal health restrictions Рыба и морепродукты происходят с предприятий, на которые не были наложены ограничения по здоровью животных. Commercial sea and fresh-water fish and seafood (fishery products) were examined by Competent services of the country for presence of helminths, bacteriological and viral infections by methods, which are used in the Thailand / Промысловая морская и пресноводная рыба, а также морские продукты были исследованы государственной /официальной ветеринарной службой страны-экспортера на наличие гельминтов, бактериальных и вирусных инфекций методами, применяемыми в Таиланде. If there are some helminths in acceptable limits the fish is inactivated by the current methods. / При наличии гельминтов в пределах, допустимых нормами, рыба обезврежена существующими методами. Frozen fish and seafood (fishery products) exported into the Russian Federation have a temperature of muscle thickness not exceeding minus 18 degrees Celsius; are not contaminated with salmonella or other bacterial disease agents; have no alterations typical for infectious diseases; have no poor organoleptic quality, were not defrosted during the storage period; were not treated by coloring and odouring substances, ionizing and ultra-violet rays. Экспортируемые мороженая рыба и морепродукты имеют температуру в толще продукта же выше минус 18 градусов Цельсия, не обсеменены

- сальмонелаван или возбудителями других бактериальнах инфекций, не имеют изменений, характериах для заранных болезней, не подворожнественных органовлетических поквателей, не подвертавлена дучами в период хранении, не обрабатывались красящими и нахучним веществами, ноизмерующим облучением или удитуафиолетовыми дучами.

  4.6 — Аз a result of sanitary inspection, sea-fish, fresh-water fish, sea-food (fishery products) and ready products are considered fit for human consumption and their organoleptic quality is satisfactory and they do not contain natural or synthetic estrogenic and hormonal substances, thyroostatics, antibiotics, other drugs and pesticides. / При проведении ветеринарно-санитарной экспертизы морская и пресповодная рыба, мореродукты и готовые узделяния из или признами пригодимыми для употребенения в лишу человему. Они не содержат празлавие или синтегические
- готовые изделия из иих признаны пригодными для употребления в пищу человеку. Они не содвержат натуральные или синтетнеские террогенные, горомональные вещества, тиросстатчеческие препараты, антибитотикия, пестициаль, а также лежареным средства.

  4.7 Microbiological, chemical, toxicological and radiological characteristics of fish, sea-food (fishery products) and finished products correspond to actual sanitary rules and requirements of the Russian Federation. / Maspodinonorivecture, климикотокискомоготческие дыалноготческие показателя
- actual sanitary rules and requirements of the Russian Federation. / Микробнологические, химикотоксикологические и радиологические показатели рыбы, морепродуктов и готовые изделия из них соответствуют действующим в Российской Федерации ветеринарным и санитарным правилам и требованиям.
- 4.8 Fish and sea-food (fishery products) is recognized fit for human consumption in accordance with Thailand legislation.
- Pada и морепродукты признаны пригодными для употребленыя в пишу людям в соответствии с законодательством Танланда.
  4.9. Products must have identification mark with DOF approval number (Thailand No.) on each package. Stamped label must be placed on the package in a way to ensure that opening of package is impossible without breaking the label. / Продукция имеет маркировку (ветеринарное клеймо) и идентификационный номер Департамента Рыболовства на упаковке. Маркированияя этимстка наклеена на упаковке таким образом, чтобы
- вскрытие упаковки было невозможным без нарушения целостности маркировочной этикетки.
  4.10 Single-use packaging material correspond to hygienic requirements. / Тара и упаковочный митериал одноразовые и соответствуют гитиненическим требованим.
- 4.11 Means of transport are treated and prepared in accordance with the rules approved in the Thailand / Транспортные средства обработаны и

dace Mecmo	Date Дата	Official stamp : Печать	
Signature of Competent services Подпись государственного/официального ветеринарного врача			

Signature and stamp must be in a different colour to that in the printed certificate / Подпись и печать должны отличаться цветом от бланка

Ф.И.О. и должность

DOF - RU - 001500

#### Recommendation

- 1. EXPORT CERTIFICATE is a good method to ensure food safety and reduce redundant sampling analysis by importing country.
- 2. REGULATION NUMBER instead of detail of the regulation. But certification should include manufacturer address, lot number, manufacturing date, shipment date, and seal number for traceability purpose.
- 3. ELECTRONIC CERTIFICATION (with superior firewall control) should be applied to eliminate fraudulent certificates and reduce paper use.

#### Recommendation

#### 4. SYSTEM CONTROL APPROACH instead of certification.

- Remote control procedure of importing countries that use Inspection system may not be as effective as Certification system that control safety at every level (farm-to-table).
- Remote control procedure that are too strict, e.g., require both Approved list & Certificate is time consuming and require a lot of budget and human resources.
- System Control is a better approach. When the control
  of every single steps of the entire food chain is
  completed, then only Approved list is needed to
  ensure safety.



